



AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE FACT SHEET FOR THE STATE OF UTAH

OVERVIEW

According to the 2000 U.S. Census there are 4.1 million American Indian/Alaska Natives (AI/AN) residing in the United States (alone or in combination with another race). While 4 out of 10 Indians live in western states, every state in the nation has a measurable AI/AN populationⁱ. There are currently 563 federally recognized Indian tribes and approximately 245 tribes currently petitioning for federal recognition. Each of these tribes is a distinct sovereign nation that determines its own membership (citizenship) and exercises the powers of government. The Urban Indian Health Institute estimates that 66% of the AI/AN population lives in metropolitan areas (over 2.7 million)ⁱⁱ. The Indian Health Service contracts with 34 Urban Indian Health Clinics.

The U.S. Constitution (Article 1 Section 8) sets the foundation for the federal government's trust responsibility to Indian nations, which has been reinforced over the years through various treaties, laws, and court rulings. Despite this, AI/AN people continue to be underserved due to a lack of adequate federal funding. The Indian Health Service appropriation meets less than 60% of the needⁱⁱⁱ, and of that Behavioral Health typically represents about 1% of their total budget. The Bureau of Indian Affairs continues to eliminate or cut programs due to decreased funding.

Since Indian people are also citizens of the states in which they reside, local government agencies and entities have the responsibility to serve AI/AN populations that reside in their cities, counties, or states. In states that have federally or state recognized tribes, government-to-government relationships should be fostered in ways that promote the principle of tribal self-determination. In other states, efforts should be made to reach out to Urban Indian organizations or other community-based AI/AN organizations. Cities should seek partnerships and offer contracts to Urban Indian organizations. The National Indian Child Welfare Association is available to provide assistance to cities, counties, and states seeking to develop partnerships with AI/AN communities.

State Map (2000 U.S. Census)



Demographics (2000 U.S. Census)

Total AI/AN population (alone or in any combination)	41,600
Total AI/AN population under age 19 (alone or in any combination)	17,995
Number of AI/AN on reservation (AI/AN race alone or in combination with one or more races)	8,500
Urban Indian population for Salt Lake City- Ogden UT	16,809
Urban Indian population for Provo city, UT	1,354
Urban Indian population for South Salt Lake city, UT	877
Urban Indian population for St. George city, UT	1,097

Disclaimer – Census data may have some inaccuracies related to the population on reservations. Contact tribe for the official tribal statistics

Contact Information

For more information on tribal governments and organizations in the state of Utah please visit www.utah.gov and go to Utah Division of Indian Affairs.

The Ute Tribe Maxine Natchees, Chairperson P.O. Box 190 Ft. Duchesne, UT 84026 Phone: (435) 722-5141	The Goshute Business Council (Tribe) Chrissandra Murphey-Bullcreek, Chairperson Phone: (435) 234-1138
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe Selwyn Whiteskunk, Chairperson P.O. Box 248 Towaaoc, CO 81334 Phone: (971) 565-3751	Utah State Division of Indian Affairs Forrest Cuch, Director 324 So State, Suite 500 Salt Lake City, UT 84114 Phone: (801) 538-8808 FAX: (801) 538-8803 fscuch@utah.gov
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For more information contact the National Indian Child Welfare Association at (503) 222-4044 or visit our website at www.nicwa.org.

ⁱ *The American Indian and Alaska Native Population: 2000 Census Brief. Issued February 2002. US Census Bureau*

ⁱⁱ *Urban Indian Health Issue Brief. By Ralph Forquera for the Henry J. Kaiser Foundation. November 2001*

ⁱⁱⁱ *Level of Need Funded Study by the LNF Work Group Report II, December 1999 Indian Health Service*